Michigan Department of Treasury 496 (02/06)

Issued under P.A.	2 of 1968	as amended and P.A.	. 71 of 1919, a	s amended.	

			Procedu 2 of 1968, as		port Id P.A. 71 of 1919), as amended.					
			vemment Type			,	Local Unit Nar	ne		County	
	Coun	ły	□City	⊠ Twp	□Village	Other	Township	of Woodhull		Shiawassee	
Fiscal Year End Opinion Date March 31, 2007							,	Date Audit Report Subr	mitted to State		
Ma	arch	31, 2	2007 		Septe	mae 1º	1,2007	Jept	ember 2'	7,200	
We a	affirm	that	;								
We a	are ce	ertifie	d public ad	countants	licensed to p	ractice in M	lichigan,				
					erial, "no" responents and rec			sed in the financial sta	tements, includir	ng the notes, or in the	
	YES	Check each applicable box below. (See instructions for further detail.)									
1					nent units/fund es to the finan				financial statem	ents and or disclosed in the	
2.	X							unit's unreserved fund l budget for expenditure		icted net assets	
3.		X	The local	unit is in c	compliance wi	th the Unifo	rm Chart of A	Accounts issued by the	Department of 1	Freasury.	
4.	X		The local	unit has a	dopted a bud	get for all re	quired funds				
5.	X		A public h	earing on	the budget w	as held in a	ccordance w	ith State statute.			
6,	X				ot violated the ssued by the l			an order issued under Division.	the Emergency	Municipal Loan Act, or	
7.			The local	unit has n	ot been delin	quent in dist	tributing tax r	evenues that were coll	ected for anothe	r taxing unit.	
8,	X		The local	unit only h	nolds deposits	/investmen	ts that compl	y with statutory require	ments.		
9	X				~			that came to our atten ed (see Appendix ri of		n the <i>Bulletin for</i>	
10.			that have	not been	previously co	mmunicated	to the Local		rision (LAFD). If i	ng the course of our audit there is such activity that has	
11.		X	The local	unit is free	of repeated	comments 1	from previous	s years.			
12.	X		The audit	opinion is	UNQUALIFIE	ED.					
13.	X				omplied with o		GASB 34 as	s modified by MCGAA	Statement #7 an	d other generally	
14.	X		The board	d or counc	il approves al	l invoices p	rior to payme	nt as required by chart	er or statute.		
15.	X		To our kn	owledge, I	bank reconcili	ations that	were reviewe	d were performed time	ily.		
incl des	uded cripti	in th on(s)	nis or any of the auti	other aud hority and/	lit report, nor /or commissio	do they ob n.	otain a stand	l-alone audit, please e		audited entity and is not e(s), address(es), and a	
_			gned, cerui			7		n all respects.			
				TOHOWING	,	Enclosed	Not Require	ed (enter a brief justification	PR)		
Fin	ancia	l Sta	tements								
The	lette	er of (Comments	and Reco	mmendations						
Oth	er (D	escrib	9)								
			ccountant (Fi		0			Telephone Number			
Maner, Costerisan, & Ellis, P.C. 517-323-7500 Street Address City State Zip								n			
			ourg, Suite	e 200				Lansing		8917	
Auth	orizing		Signature	Steven	6		nted Name Te Afrey	C. Stevens	License Num	58 L 3	
	0						J		.,,,,,	<u> </u>	

TOWNSHIP OF WOODHULL

REPORT ON FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (with required supplementary and additional information)

YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

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Lamonte T. Lator Bruce J. Dunn Jeffrey C. Stevens Linda I. Schirmer Steven W. Scott David M. Raeck Robert E. Miller, Jr. Steven B. Robbins James E. Nyquist James R. Dedyne Timothy H. Adams David B. Caldwell Edward L. Williams, III Timothy J. Orians Dennis D. Theis

Walter P. Maner, Jr. (1921-2004) Floyd L. Costerisan Leon A. Ellis (1933-1988)

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Township Supervisor and Members of the Township Board Township of Woodhull Shiawassee County, Michigan September 14, 2007

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Township of Woodhull as of and for the year ended March 31, 2007, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit also includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Township of Woodhull as of March 31, 2007, and the results of its operations for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Township Supervisor and Members of the Township Board Township of Woodhull Shiawassee County, Michigan

September 14, 2007

The management's discussion and analysis budgetary comparison information on pages vi through xii and 18 through 26 are not a required part of the basic financial statements but are supplementary information required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Township of Woodhull's basic financial statements. The individual fund financial statements and other additional information presented in pages 27 through 39 are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. The combining and individual fund financial statements and other additional information have been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Maner, Costerisan + Ellis, P.C.

Certified Public Accountants

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

As management of the Township of Woodhull (Township), we offer readers of the Township of Woodhull's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the Township for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2007.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- The assets of the Township exceeded it liabilities at the close of the most recent fiscal year by approximately \$1.8 million dollars (net assets). Of this amount, approximately \$794 thousand (unrestricted net assets) may be used to meet the government's ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors.
- The government's total net assets increased by approximately \$65 thousand.
- As of the close of the current fiscal year, the Township's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of approximately \$855 thousand, an increase of \$128 thousand in comparison with the prior year. Approximately \$788 thousand is available for spending.
- At the end of the current fiscal year, unreserved fund balance for the general fund was approximately \$691 thousand, or 221 percent of total general fund expenditures.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the Township's basic financial statements. The Township's basic financial statements are comprised of three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary and additional information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

Government-wide financial statements. The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the Township's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The statement of net assets presents information on all of the Township's assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as net assets. Over time, increases or decreases in net assets may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Township is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of activities presents information showing how the government's net assets changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net assets are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods (e.g., delinquent personal property taxes).

Both of the government-wide financial statements distinguish functions of the Township that are principally supported by taxes, special assessments and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities) from other functions that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their costs through user fees and charges (business-type activities). The governmental activities of the Township include general government, public safety, public works, health and welfare, community and economic development, culture and recreational, and other functions.

The government-wide financial statements can be found on pages 1 and 2 of this report.

Fund financial statements. A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The Township, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the Township can be divided into two categories: governmental funds and fiduciary funds.

Governmental funds. Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a government's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

The Township maintains four individual governmental funds. Information is presented separately in the governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances for the general fund, which is considered to be a major fund. Data from the other governmental funds are combined into a single, aggregated presentation. Individual fund data for each of these nonmajor governmental funds is elsewhere in this report.

The Township adopts an annual appropriated budget for its general fund and special revenue funds. Budgetary comparison statements have been provided for the general fund in the required supplementary information and for the special revenue funds in the additional information to demonstrate compliance with budgets.

The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on pages 3 through 5 of this report.

Fiduciary funds. Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the government. Fiduciary funds are not reflected in the government-wide financial statements because the resources of those funds are not available to support the Township's own programs. The accounting used for fiduciary funds is much like that used for proprietary funds.

The basic fiduciary fund financial statements can be found on page 6 of this report.

Notes to the financial statements. The notes provide additional information that is essential to full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found on pages 7 through 17 of this report.

Other information. In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also presents certain required supplementary information concerning the Township's general fund and special revenue budget. Required supplementary information can be found on pages 18 through 26 of this report.

Combining and individual fund statements and schedules can be found on pages 27 through 39 of this report.

Government-wide Financial Analysis

As noted earlier, net assets may serve over time as a useful indicator of government's financial position. In the case of the Township, assets exceeded liabilities by \$1.8 million at the close of the most recent fiscal year.

By far the largest portion of the Township's net assets (53 percent) reflects its investment in capital assets (e.g., land, building, machinery, infrastructure, and equipment), less any related debt used to acquire those assets that is still outstanding. The Township uses these capital assets to provide services to citizens; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the Township's investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the Township does not have any outstanding debt.)

Township of Woodhull's Net Assets

	Governmental				
		activ	vites		
		2007		2006	
Current and other assets	\$	870,781	\$	747,301	
Capital assets		958,492		1,021,426	
Total assets		1,829,273		1,768,727	
Current liabilities		10,371		15,442	
Net assets:					
Invested in capital assets		958,492		1,021,426	
Restricted		66,411		66,260	
Unrestricted		793,999		665,599	
Total net assets	\$	1,818,902	\$	1,753,285	

An additional portion of the Township's net assets (4 percent) represents resources that are subject to external restriction on how they may be used. The remaining balance of unrestricted net assets (\$794 thousand) may be used to meet the government's ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors.

At the end of the current fiscal year, the Township is able to report positive balances.

The government's net assets increased by \$65 thousand during the current fiscal year. The majority of this increase represents the degree in which increases in ongoing revenues have outstripped similar increases in ongoing expenditures.

Governmental activities. Governmental activities increased the Township's net assets by approximately \$65 thousand. Key elements of this increase are as follows:

Township of Woodhull's Changes in Net Assets

	Governmental activities					
		2007	2006			
Revenues:						
Program revenues:						
Charges for services	\$	77,329	\$	73,942		
General revenues:						
Property taxes:						
Levied for general purposes		145,693		149,853		
Fire and ambulance levy		118,508	106,180			
State sources		262,690	261,723			
Cable franchise free		9,264	8,920			
Investment earnings		14,048		7,650		
Other				1,825		
Total revenues		627,532		610,093		
Expenses:						
General government		268,583		189,288		
Public safety		149,835		131,281		
Public works		36,950		112,839		
Health and welfare		67,679		64,575		
Community and economic development		4,429		2,985		
Cultural and recreational		17,970		33,549		
Other functions		16,469		14,777		
Total expenses		561,915		549,294		
Increase in net assets		65,617		60,799		
Net assets, beginning of year		1,753,285		1,692,486		
Net assets, end of year	\$	1,818,902	\$	1,753,285		

- Property taxes increased by \$8,168 (3 percent) during the year. The increase in property value offset the decrease in the tax levy.
- Investment income increased by \$6,398 (84 percent) during the year. Most of this increase is due to increased interest earned on deposits
- Charges for service increased by \$3,387 (5 percent) during the year. Most if this increase is due to the special assessment for ambulance service.
- Overall government activities revenue increased \$17,439 from the prior year. The increase in property taxes, investment income, and charges for services contributes to the increase in revenue.
- Expenses for governmental activities went from \$549,294 to \$561,915, an increase of \$12,621 (2.3 percent). Majority of the increase in expenses is due to an property assessment conducted during the year of the township.

For the most part, increases in expenses closely paralleled inflation and growth in the demand for services.

Financial Analysis of the Government's Funds

As noted earlier, the Township uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

Governmental funds. The focus of the Township's governmental funds is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of spendable resources. Such information is useful in assessing the Township's financing requirements. In particular, unreserved fund balance may serve as a useful measure of a government's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

As of the end of the current fiscal year, the Township's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balance of \$855,000, an increase of \$127,798 in comparison with the prior year. Approximately 89 percent of this total amount (\$758,970) constitutes unreserved fund balance, which is available for spending at the government's.

The general fund is the chief operating fund of the Township. At the end of the current fiscal year, unreserved and undesignated fund balance of the general fund was \$691,216, while total fund balance reached \$720,835. As a measure of the general fund's liquidity, it may be useful to compare both unreserved fund balance and total fund balance to total fund expenditures. Unreserved and undesignated fund balance represents 221 percent of total general fund expenditures, while total fund balance represents 230 percent of that same amount.

The fund balance of the Township's general fund increased by \$123,346 during the current fiscal year. The key factors in this increase is as follows:

- Decrease in road maintenance and repairs expenditures.
- Due to the continued economic downturn the Township departments were very conservative when making purchases. This was also an important factor in limiting the decrease in the general fund net assets.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

The final amended budget remained unchanged from the original budget, and the individual fluctuations can be summarized as follows:

- \$7,991 increase in general government activities
- > \$2,000 increase in public woks activities
- > \$9.991 decrease in other functions

The main reason for the changes resulted from reallocating expenses across the different governmental activities. During the year, budgetary estimates for expenditures were more than actually incurred. The main reason for this was the increase in spending for general government and public works. In addition, the Township did not have to use any of the budgeted contingency or emergency funds.

Capital Asset and Debt Administration

Capital assets. The Township's investment in capital assets for its governmental and business type activities as of March 31, 2007, amounts to \$958,492 (net of accumulated depreciation). This investment in capital assets includes land, buildings, improvements, machinery and equipment, and office equipment and furniture. The total decrease in the Township's investment in capital assets for the current fiscal year was 6.2% percent.

Major capital asset events during the current fiscal year included the following:

Township of Woodhull's Capital Assets (net of depreciation)

	Governmental activities					
	2007			2006		
Land	\$	30,072	\$	35,072		
Buildings		798,882		830,717		
Land and building improvements		105,376		132,057		
Machinery and equipment		13,857		15,455		
Office equipment and furniture		10,305		8,125		
	\$	958,492	\$	1,021,426		

Additional information on the Township's capital assets can be found in Note 4 on page 14 of this report.

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budgets and Rates

Township of Woodhull's goal is to continually look for the most efficient and effective methods to maintain and enhance the services that are provided to the public. The Township has a conservative and financially prudent budget for the fiscal year 2007 that also promotes and funds numerous project objectives.

The Township has deliberately made conservative estimates concerning state revenue sharing for fiscal year 2007 due to the budget constraints at the State level. It has also estimated investment earnings conservatively anticipating a slow increase in interest rates.

There were no rate increases estimated for fiscal year 2007.

Requests for Information

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the Township's finances for all those with an interest in the government's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to the Township Manager's Office, P.O. Box 166, 7315 West Beard Road, Shaftsburg, Michigan 48882.



TOWNSHIP OF WOODHULL STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS MARCH 31, 2007

	Governmental activities
ASSETS	
CURRENT ASSETS:	
Cash	\$ 603,558
Investments	242,334
Receivables:	
Accounts receivable	19,479
Taxes - current and delinquent	5,410
TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS	870,781
CAPITAL ASSETS:	
Land	30,072
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	928,420
TOTAL CAPTIAL ASSETS	958,492
TOTAL ASSETS	1,829,273
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	
CURRENT LIABILITIES:	
Accounts payable	1,400
Accrued payroll and related withholding	8,971
TOTAL LIABILITIES	10,371
NET ASSETS:	
Invested in capital assets	958,492
Restricted for perpetual care	66,411
Unrestricted	793,999
TOTAL NET ASSETS	\$ 1,818,902

TOWNSHIP OF WOODHULL STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

Functions/programs	Expenses	Ch	ram revenu arges for ervices	Net (expense) revenue and changes in net assets Total governmental activities		
Primary government:						
Governmental activities:						
General government	\$ 268,583	\$	9,650	\$	(258,933)	
Public safety	149,835				(149,835)	
Public works	36,950				(36,950)	
Health and welfare	67,679		67,679			
Community and economic development	4,429				(4,429)	
Culture and recreational	17,970				(17,970)	
Other functions	16,469				(16,469)	
Total governmental activities	\$ 561,915	\$	77,329		(484,586)	
General revenues:						
Taxes:						
Property taxes, levied for general purpose					145,693	
LSW fire authority					118,508	
State revenue sharing					262,690	
Investment earnings					14,048	
Cable franchise fees					9,264	
Total general revenues					550,203	
Change in net assets					65,617	
Net assets, beginning of year					1,753,285	
Net assets, end of year				\$	1,818,902	

WOODHULL TOWNSHIP BALANCE SHEET GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS MARCH 31, 2007

		Special revenue fund		Nonmajor permanent fund				
	_ General		Township improvement revolving fund		Cemetery perpetual care fund		Total governmental funds	
ASSETS								
ASSETS:	¢ 427 201	Ф	100.756	d.	((111	¢	(02.550	
Cash	\$ 436,391	\$	100,756	\$	66,411	\$	603,558	
Investments	242,334						242,334	
Receivables:								
Accounts receivable	9,265						9,265	
Taxes - current and delinquent	5,410						5,410	
Due from fiduciary funds	3,216		6,998				10,214	
Due from other funds	40,000						40,000	
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 736,616	\$	107,754	\$	66,411	\$	910,781	
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES								
LIABILITIES:	Φ 1.400	Φ		Φ		Φ.	1 400	
Accounts payable	\$ 1,400	\$		\$		\$	1,400	
Accrued payroll and related items	8,971						8,971	
Deferred revenue	5,410		40.000				5,410	
Due to other funds			40,000				40,000	
TOTAL LIABILITIES	15,781		40,000				55,781	
FUND BALANCES:								
Designated for:								
Parks department	29,619						29,619	
Reserved for perpetual care					66,411		66,411	
Undesignated	691,216		67,754				758,970	
TOTAL FUND BALANCES	720,835		67,754		66,411		855,000	
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	\$ 736,616	\$	107,754	\$	66,411	\$	910,781	
Total governmental fund balances						\$	855,000	
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net assets are different because:								
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not								
financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the funds:								
Cost of the capital assets				\$1	,314,662			
Less accumulated depreciation					356,170			
							958,492	
Other long-term assets are not available to pay for current								
period expenditures and, therefore, are deferred in the funds								
Delinquent personal property taxes receivable, less								
allowance for doubtful accounts							5,410	
Net assets of governmental activities						\$	1,818,902	

See notes to financial statements.

WOODHULL TOWNSHIP STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

		Special revenue funds				
	General	Township improvement revolving fund	LSW Fire authority millage fund	Ambulance service fund	Permanent fund Cemetery perpetual care fund	Total governmental funds
REVENUES:						
Local sources:						
Property taxes	\$ 144,940	\$	\$ 118,508	\$	\$	\$ 263,448
Licenses and permits	75					75
Charges for services	2,535					2,535
Special assessments	3,890			67,679		71,569
Investment earnings	9,596	4,301			151	14,048
Township hall rental	3,150					3,150
Cable franchise fees	9,264					9,264
Total local sources	173,450	4,301	118,508	67,679	151	364,089
State revenue sharing	262,690					262,690
Total revenues	436,140	4,301	118,508	67,679	151	626,779

		Spec	ial revenue fur	Nonmajor		
			LSW		Permanent	
		Township	Fire	A b l	fund	Takal
		improvement revolving	authority millage	Ambulance service	Cemetery perpetual	Total
	General	fund	fund	fund	care fund	governmental funds
	<u> </u>		14114		- cur c runu	
EXPENDITURES:						
Current:						
General governmental	\$ 239,643	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ 239,643
Public safety	1,000	Ψ	118,508	Ψ	Ψ	119,508
Public works	35,477		,			35,477
Health and welfare				67,679		67,679
Community and economic development	4,429					4,429
Culture and recreational	15,776					15,776
Other functions	16,469					16,469
Total expenditures	312,794		118,508	67,679		498,981
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	123,346	4,301			151	127,798
FUND BALANCES:						
Beginning of year	597,489	63,453			66,260	727,202
End of year	\$ 720,835	\$ 67,754	\$	\$	\$ 66,411	\$ 855,000

See notes to financial statements.

WOODHULL TOWNSHIP RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds	\$ 127,798
Governmental funds report capital outlay as expenditures in the statement of activities.	
These costs are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation:	
Depreciation expense	(53,602)
Capital outlay	14,375
Loss on disposal of fixed assets	(23,707)
Revenue is recorded on the accrual method in the statement of activities; in the	
governmental funds it is recorded on the modified accrual method and not considered available:	
Accrued revenue beginning of the year - primarily delinquent personal property tax	(4,657)
Accrued revenue end of the year - primarily delinquent personal property tax	5,410
Change in net assets of governmental activities	\$ 65,617

TOWNSHIP OF WOODHULL FIDUCIARY FUND STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY ASSETS AND LIABILITIES MARCH 31, 2007

	<u>c</u>	rrent tax ollection fund
ASSI	ETS	
Cash		10,214
LIABII	LITIES	
Liabilities:		
Due to general fund	\$	3,216
Due to special revenue fund		6,998
	\$	10,214

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial statements of the Township of Woodhull have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to government units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the government's accounting policies are described below.

A. Reporting Entity

In evaluating how to define the government, for financial reporting purposes, management has considered all potential component units. The decision whether to include a potential component unit in the reporting entity was made by applying the criteria set forth in GAAP. The basic - but not the only - criterion for including a potential component unit within the reporting entity is the governing body's ability to exercise oversight responsibility. The most significant manifestation of this ability is financial interdependency. Other manifestations of the ability to exercise oversight responsibility include, but are not limited to, the selection of governing authority, the designation of management, the ability to significantly influence operations, and accountability for fiscal matters. A second criterion used in evaluating potential component units is the scope of public service. Application of this criterion involves considering whether the activity benefits the government and/or its citizens, or whether the activity is conducted within the geographic boundaries of the government and is generally available to its citizens. A third criterion used to evaluate potential component units for inclusion or exclusion from the reporting entity is the existence of special financing relationships, regardless of whether the government is able to exercise oversight responsibilities.

Based upon the application of these criteria, the financial statements of the Township of Woodhull include the accounts of all Township operations. The Township's major operations include planning and zoning, road maintenance, street lighting, cemetery, paramedic services, cultural and recreational services and general administrative services. Fire protection services are provided through the Laingsburg, Sciota, Woodhull Fire Authority. The Township has no oversight responsibility for any other governmental entity since no other entities are considered to be controlled by or dependent on the Township.

B. Government-wide and fund financial statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net assets and the statement of activities) report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the primary government. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. *Governmental activities*, are supported by taxes, special assessments, and intergovernmental revenues.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

B. Government-wide and fund financial statements (Concluded)

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. *Direct expenses* are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. *Program revenues* include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services or privileges provided by a given function or segment and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as *general revenues*.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Basis of Presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the *economic resources measurement* focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the fiduciary fund financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the *current financial resources measurement focus* and *the modified accrual basis of accounting*. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be *available* when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, are recorded only when payment is due.

Franchise fees, licenses, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal year. Only the portion of special assessments receivable due within the current fiscal period is considered to be susceptible to accrual as revenue of the current period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the government.

The government reports the following major governmental funds:

The *general fund* is the government's primary operating fund. It accounts for all the financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Basis of Presentation (Concluded)

The *township improvement revolving fund* is a special revenue fund. It is utilized to account for the Township's funds set aside for future township improvements.

The LSW fire authority millage fund is a special revenue fund. It is utilized to account for the Township's fire service tax levy.

The *ambulance service fund* is a special revenue fund. It is utilized to account for the Township's ambulance service special assessment levy.

Additionally, the government reports the following nonmajor fund types:

Permanent fund - The Township utilized the *Cemetery Perpetual Care fund* to account for principal trust amounts received and related interest.

Also, the government reports as fiduciary funds, the tax collection fund (agency fund).

The *agency fund* is utilized to account for the Township's collection of taxes for other governmental units.

Private-sector standards of accounting and financial reporting issued prior to December 1, 1989, generally are followed in the government-wide financial statements to the extent that those standards do not conflict with or contradict guidance of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. The government has elected not to follow subsequent private-sector guidance.

As a general rule the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements.

Amounts reported as program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided, 2) operating grants and contributions and 3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments and the public safety millage. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues. Likewise, general revenues include all taxes.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the government's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

D. Assets, Liabilities and Net Assets

1. Cash and Investments

Cash includes amounts in demand deposits. Short term investments include instruments allowed by state statute subsequently described. Short term investments are amortized cost or fair value

State statutes authorize the Township to invest in bonds, securities and other direct and certain indirect obligations of the U.S. Treasury, which include securities issued or guaranteed by the Government National Mortgage Association; certificates of deposit, savings accounts, deposit accounts, or depository receipts of a bank, savings and loan association, or credit union, which is a member of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, or National Credit Union Administration, respectively; in commercial paper rated at the time of purchase within the three highest classifications established by not less than two standard rating services and which matures not more than 270 days after the date of purchase. The Township is also authorized to invest in U.S. government or federal agency obligation repurchase agreements, bankers' acceptances of U.S. banks, and mutual funds composed of investments as outlined above.

2. Short-term Interfund Receivables/Payables

During the course of operations, numerous transactions occur between individual funds for goods provided or services rendered. These receivables and payables are classified as "due from other funds" or "due to other funds" on the balance sheet.

3. Receivables

Receivables consist primarily of amounts for taxes and customer charges. Delinquent amounts are ultimately added to the tax roll and become a lien on the property. No allowance for doubtful accounts is considered necessary for the accounts and current taxes receivable. An allowance is recorded related to delinquent personal property taxes amounting to fifty percent of the total.

4. Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment, and infrastructure (usage rights), are reported in the applicable governmental activity column in the government-wide financial statements. The government defines capital assets as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$1,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of 2 years. Such assets are recorded at historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Concluded)

D. Assets, Liabilities and Net Assets (Concluded)

4. Capital Assets (Concluded)

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized.

Property, plant and equipment of the primary government is depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Assets	Years
Building	30
Land and building improvements	15
Office equipment and furniture	5 - 7
Machinery equipment	10

5. Interfund transactions

Quasi-external transactions are accounted for as revenues, expenditures or expenses. Transactions that constitute reimbursements to a fund for expenditures/expenses initially made from it that are properly applicable to another fund, are recorded as expenditures/expenses in the reimbursing fund and as reductions of expenditures/expenses in the fund that is reimbursed.

All other interfund transactions, except quasi-external transactions and reimbursements, are reported as transfers. Non-reoccurring or nonroutine permanent transfers of equity are reported as residual equity transfers. All other interfund transfers are reported as operating transfers.

6. Fund Equity

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for use for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change.

7. Estimates

The process of preparing financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the use of estimates and assumptions regarding certain types of assets, liabilities, revenues, and expenditures. Such estimates primarily relate to unsettled transactions and events as of the date of the financial statements. Accordingly, upon settlement, actual results may differ from estimated amounts.

NOTE 2 - LEGAL COMPLIANCE - BUDGETS

Budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Annual appropriated budgets are adopted for the general and special revenue funds. Encumbrance accounting is employed in governmental funds. Significant encumbrances outstanding at year, if any, are reported as reservations of fund balance because they will be re-appropriated in the subsequent fiscal year.

The Township follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

- 1. Prior to the first regular Township Board meeting in April, the Township supervisor submits to the Township Board a proposed operating budget for the fiscal year commencing the following April 1. The operating budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them.
- 2. Public hearings are conducted at the Township Hall to obtain taxpayer comments.
- 3. After the annual meeting in March and prior to April 1, the budget is legally enacted through passage of a motion.
- 4. The Township Clerk is authorized to transfer budgeted amounts between departments within any fund; however, any revisions that alter the total expenditures of any fund must be approved by the Township Board.
- 5. Formal budgetary integration is employed as a management control device during the year for the general fund.
- 6. Budgets for the general fund and special revenue funds are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). Budgeted amounts are as originally adopted or as amended by the Township Board at various times. Individual amendments were not material in relation to the original appropriation. All annual appropriations lapse at fiscal year-end.
- 7. Encumbrances represent commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods or services. The Township does not utilize encumbrance accounting.

NOTE 3 - CASH AND INVESTMENTS

As of March 31, 2007, the Township had no investments as defined by generally accepted accounting principles. The investments reported on the face of the financial statements consist of certificates of deposits.

Interest rate risk. In accordance with its investment policy, the Township will minimize interest rate risk, which is the risk that the market value of securities in the portfolio will fall due to changes in market interest rates, by: avoiding the need to sell securities prior to maturity and investing operating funds primarily in short term securities, money market mutual funds or similar public investment pools. Securities shall not normally be sold prior to maturity except to minimize loss of principal; to improve the quality, yield or target duration in the portfolio, or to meet liquidity needs.

Credit Risk. State law limits investments in commercial paper and corporate bonds to a prime or better rating issued by nationally recognized statistical rating organizations. (NRSROs).

Concentration of credit risk. The Township will minimize concentration of credit risk, which is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of the Township's investment in a single issuer, by diversifying the investment portfolio so that the impact of potential losses from any one type of security or issuer will be minimized.

Custodial credit risk-deposits. In the case of deposits, this is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the Township's deposits may not be returned to it. As of March 31, 2007, \$254,232 of the Township's bank balance of \$843,096 was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was uninsured and uncollateralized. Certificate of deposits amounted to \$242,334 and are included in the above totals. The amount on the books is \$856,106.

Custodial credit risk-investments. For an investment, this is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the Township will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The Township had no investments at March 31, 2007.

Foreign currency risk. The Township is not authorized to invest in investments which have this type of risk.

The deposits are reported in the financial statements as follows:

Cash - fiduciary fund	\$ 10,214
Cash - township wide	603,558
Investments - township wide (certificates of deposits)	 242,334
	 _
Total	\$ 856,106

NOTE 4 - CAPITAL ASSETS

The following is a summary of changes in the general fixed assets account group during the fiscal year:

	Balance April 1, 2006	Additions	Deletions	Balance March 31, 2007
Primary government:				
Governmental activities:				
Capital assets, not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ 35,072	\$	\$ 5,000	\$ 30,072
Comital assets being demonisted.				
Capital assets, being depreciated:	022 524		2.070	020 455
Buildings	932,534	5,000	2,079	930,455
Land and building improvements	261,215	5,000	42,910	223,305
Machinery and equipment	102,731	2,395	17,720	87,406
Office equipment and furniture	37,309	6,980	864	43,425
Total capital assets, being depreciated	1,333,789	14,375	63,573	1,284,591
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Buildings	101,817	30,362	606	131,573
Land and building improvements	129,158	14,787	26,016	117,929
Machinery and equipment	87,276	3,993	17,720	73,549
Office equipment and furniture	29,184	4,460	524	33,120
* *				
Total accumulated depreciation	347,435	53,602	44,866	356,171
Total capital assets, being depreciated, net	986,354	(39,227)	18,707	928,420
Total	\$ 1,021,426	\$ (39,227)	\$ 23,707	\$ 958,492

Depreciation expense was charged to functions/programs of the primary government as follows:

Governmental	activities:
--------------	-------------

General government	\$ 26,317
Cultural and recreational	7,194
Public safety	20,091
Total depreciation - governmental activities	\$ 53,602

NOTE 5 - INTERFUND RECEIVABLES, PAYABLES AND TRANSFERS

The composition of interfund balances as of March 31, 2007 is as follows:

Due to/from other funds:

Receivable fund	Payable fund	Amount
General	Special revenue - township improvement revolving fund	\$ 40,000

The outstanding balance between funds result mainly from expenditures paid for by the general fund. The general fund expects to collect the balance in the subsequent year.

NOTE 6 - PROPERTY TAX

Property taxes become an enforceable lien on the property as of December 1. Taxes are levied on December 1 and are due without penalty prior to February 14. The Township bills and collects its own property taxes and also the taxes for the county, intermediate school district, community college and school districts. School district taxes are also collected and remitted to schools in July, August and September. Any taxes uncollected at September 14 are added to the winter tax roll. All tax collections are accounted for in the tax collection fund, an agency fund. Township tax revenues are recognized in the fiscal year following the December 1 levy date. Property taxes levied for the ensuing year's revenue are included in taxes receivable and deferred revenue. Property tax receivables related to delinquent taxes are also deferred unless collected within 60 days of year-end.

The Township is permitted by state statute to levy taxes up to \$1.00 per \$1,000 of assessed valuation for general government services other than the payment of principal and interest on long-term debt and in unlimited amounts for the payment of principal and interest on long-term debt. The Township levied \$.9151 per \$1,000 of assessed valuation for general government services.

Also the Township levied \$.9876 to provide fire, emergency services, including maintaining and operating a fire department, fire hall and related equipment.

NOTE 7 - PENSION PLAN

The Township of Woodhull has a Group Pension Plan which was established on May 1, 1984. This defined contribution plan covers only the board members of the Township. Vesting occurs upon entry into the plan. The contribution rate is set within the plan to increase at each \$1,000 increment of wages paid. The Township contributes 75% of the calculated annual contribution, with the employee contributing 25%. An employee may contribute an additional amount up to 50% of compensation. Total payroll expense for 2007 and 2006 were \$93,041 and \$89,590, respectively. The amount of payroll covered under the plan and corresponding pension costs for 2007 and 2006 amounted to \$52,200 and \$52,040, respectively. The pension expense for 2007 and 2006 were \$9,422 and \$8,014, respectively.

NOTE 8 - RELATED-PARTY TRANSACTIONS

As described in Note 1, Woodhull Township participates in a joint fire operation with the City of Laingsburg and Sciota Township. Fire Department operations are the responsibility of the Fire Authority. Transactions between the Fire Authority and Woodhull Township consist mainly of millage transfers for Woodhull Township's share of fire department operations. Total payments to the Fire Authority amounted to \$118,508 and \$106,180 in 2007 and 2006, respectively, and are recorded in a special revenue fund.

NOTE 9 - JOINT VENTURE

Under authorization of State of Michigan statutes, Woodhull Township joined the City of Laingsburg and the Township of Sciota to form the Laingsburg, Sciota and Woodhull Fire Authority which provides fire protection services, emergency medical services and other emergency or safety services. Each governmental unit provides one member to the Board of Directors of the Fire Authority. The operating and capital budgets are funded by contributions from each government based on their respective tax valuations as they bear to total tax valuations.

Audited financial statements of the Fire Authority may be obtained from the Laingsburg, Scioto, Woodhull Fire Authority, 114 Woodhull Street, P.O. Box 96, Laingsburg, Michigan 48848. Condensed financial information of the Fire Authority as of March 31, 2007 is as follows:

Current assets Non-current assets	\$ 523,712 1,027,181
Total assets	\$ 1,550,893
Liabilities Fund equity	\$ 76,704 1,474,189
Total liabilities and fund equity	\$ 1,550,893
Expenses	\$ 450,045
Revenues:	
Charges for services	168,272
Operating grants - contributions	93,081
General revenues	353,634
Total revenues	614,987
Change in net assets	\$ 164,942

NOTE 10 - COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

The Township is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The Township carries commercial insurance to cover any losses that may result from the above described activities. No settlements have incurred in excess of coverage for the year ended March 31, 2007 or any of the prior three years.



TOWNSHIP OF WOODHULL REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION BUDGET COMPARISON SCHEDULE GENERAL FUND YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

	Original	Final		Variance with final budget- positive
	budget	budget	Actual	(negative)
REVENUES:				
Taxes:				
Real property taxes	\$ 113,000	\$ 113,000	\$ 97,699	\$ (15,301)
Trailer park fees	600	600	664	64
Property tax administration fee	36,000	36,000	46,577	10,577
Licenses and permits	75	75	75	
Charges for services	3,700	3,700	2,535	(1,165)
Special assessments	5,500	5,500	3,890	(1,610)
Investment earnings	10,500	10,500	9,596	(904)
Township hall rental	3,500	3,500	3,150	(350)
Cable franchise fees	8,900	8,900	9,264	364
State revenue sharing	262,000	262,000	262,690	690
Total revenues	443,775	443,775	436,140	(7,635)
EXPENDITURES:				
Current:				
General government:				
Township board:				
Salaries	8,000	8,000	2,800	5,200
Postage	1,100	1,100	781	319
Memberships and dues	2,300	2,300	2,228	72
Transportation	300	300	102	198
Printing and publishing	1,500	1,500	1,016	484
Rentals	150	150	105	45
Education	200	200		200
Contributions	1,000	1,000	1,000	
Miscellaneous	10,000	15,955	15,956	(1)
Total township board	24,550	30,505	23,988	6,517

TOWNSHIP OF WOODHULL REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE GENERAL FUND YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

		Original budget	1	Final budget	Actual	final po	ance with budget- ositive egative)
EXPENDITURES (Continued):		<u> </u>		8			<i>b</i> /
Current:							
General government:							
Township supervisor:							
Salaries - elected	\$	15,800	\$	15,800	\$ 15,800	\$	
Salaries - hourly		500		500			500
Office supplies		600		700	680		20
Postage		225		125	26		99
Transportation		500		260	226		34
Repairs and maintenance		100		100			100
Miscellaneous		275		275	183		92
Education		300		154	70		84
Capital outlay		100		100			100
Total township supervisor		18,400		18,014	 16,985		1,029
Elections:							
Salaries		4,000		4,000	1,764		2,236
Transportation		500		500			500
Printing and publishing		200		200	74		126
Miscellaneous		600		600	509		91
Capital outlay		100		100			100
Total elections	·	5,400		5,400	2,347		3,053
Attorney		2,500		2,500			2,500
Auditor	·	10,000		10,000	9,600		400
Assessors:							
Salaries		20,600		20,600	20,600		
Contracted services		38,000		38,000	38,000		
Postage		1,200		1,065	786		279
Operating supplies		1,200		1,335	668		667
Capital outlay		3,000		3,000	 2,395		605
Total assessors		64,000		64,000	 62,449		1,551

TOWNSHIP OF WOODHULL REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE GENERAL FUND YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

	Original budget	Final budget	Actual	Variance with final budget- positive (negative)
EXPENDITURES (Continued):	 <u> </u>	 8		
Current:				
General government:				
Clerk:				
Salaries - elected	\$ 16,200	\$ 16,200	\$ 16,200	\$
Salaries - hourly	2,500	2,500	1,958	542
Office supplies	500	796	795	1
Postage	1,200	1,200	786	414
Transportation	350	435	399	36
Printing and publishing	300	300	70	230
Repairs and maintenance	2,000	1,869	1,467	402
Miscellaneous	50	50	32	18
Education	400	150		150
Capital outlay	 2,000	2,000		2,000
Total clerk	 25,500	25,500	 21,707	3,793
Board of review:				
Salary	800	1,040	626	414
Transportation	150	65	56	9
Printing and publishing	120	120	56	64
Miscellaneous	130	366	226	140
Education	 225	210	 210	
Total board of review	 1,425	1,801	1,174	627
Treasurer:				
Salaries - elected	17,400	17,400	17,400	
Salaries - hourly	5,000	5,000	4,877	123
Office supplies	1,000	1,239	1,238	1
Postage	2,800	2,430	1,947	483
Transportation	500	510	309	201
Printing and publishing	5,200	6,541	6,541	
Repairs and maintenance	1,000		·	
Miscellaneous	100			
Education	500	390	390	
Capital outlay	 1,000	 1,000	550	450
Total treasurer	 34,500	 34,510	 33,252	1,258

TOWNSHIP OF WOODHULL REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE GENERAL FUND YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

		riginal udget	Final budget	Actual	final po	nce with budget- sitive gative)
EXPENDITURES (Continued):						
Current:						
General government:						
Township hall and grounds:						
Salaries	\$	8,000	\$ 8,000	\$ 6,635	\$	1,365
Operating supplies		1,000	1,000	882		118
Telephone		5,000	5,000	3,393		1,607
Insurance and bonds		16,000	16,000	14,728		1,272
Public utilities		6,500	6,500	6,026		474
Repairs and maintenance		10,000	10,000	2,960		7,040
Capital outlay		5,000	 7,036	 7,036		
Total township hall and grounds	1	51,500	53,536	41,660		11,876
Cemetery:						
Contractual services		18,000	18,000	15,916		2,084
Public utilities		150	150	119		31
Repairs and maintenance		2,500	2,710	2,656		54
Miscellaneous		100	100	·		100
Capital outlay		10,000	 9,790	 7,790		2,000
Total cemetery		30,750	 30,750	 26,481		4,269
Total general government		268,525	276,516	239,643		36,873
Public safety:						
Firehall:						
Miscellaneous		1,000	 1,000	 1,000		
Public works:						
Highways, streets and bridges:						
Road maintenance, materials and supplies		91,055	91,055	22,518		68,537
Street lighting		12,000	14,000	12,959		1,041
Total public works		103,055	105,055	35,477		69,578
•			 			

TOWNSHIP OF WOODHULL REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE GENERAL FUND YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

	riginal oudget	Final oudget	 Actual	final pe	ance with budget- ositive egative)
EXPENDITURES (Continued):	_				
Current:					
Community and economic development:					
Planning commission:					
Salaries	\$ 4,785	\$ 4,785	\$ 2,880	\$	1,905
Office supplies	125	125			125
Transportation	200	200	179		21
Printing and publishing	300	300			300
Education	1,000	1,000	770		230
Capital outlay	 5,000	 5,000	 600		4,400
Total community and					
economic development	 11,410	 11,410	 4,429		6,981
Cultural and recreational:					
Recreation/parks department:					
Salaries	4,000	4,000	3,195		805
Contract mowing	7,500	7,500	6,348		1,152
Printing and publishing	35	35			35
Repairs and maintenance	1,000	850	832		18
Miscellaneous	250	200	201		(1)
Capital outlay	 5,000	 5,200	 5,200		
Total cultural and recreational	 17,785	 17,785	15,776		2,009

TOWNSHIP OF WOODHULL REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE GENERAL FUND YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

	Original budget	Final budget	Actual	fina I	iance with al budget- positive pegative)
EXPENDITURES (Concluded):					
Other functions:					
Retirement - local unit share	\$ 16,000	\$ 16,000	\$ 9,422	\$	6,578
Social security - local unit share	10,000	10,000	7,047		2,953
Contingency	15,000	5,009			5,009
Emergency	 1,000	 1,000	 		1,000
Total other functions	 42,000	32,009	 16,469		15,540
Total expenditures	 443,775	443,775	312,794		130,981
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	\$ 	\$ 	123,346	\$	123,346
FUND BALANCE:					
Beginning of year			597,489		
End of year			\$ 720,835		

TOWNSHIP OF WOODHULL REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE TOWNSHIP IMPROVEMENT REVOLVING FUND SPECIAL REVENUE FUND YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

	Original/ final budget	1	Actual	fina p	ariance I budget- ositive egative)
REVENUES: Investment earnings	\$ 171	\$	4,301	\$	4,130
FUND BALANCE: Beginning of year			63,453		
End of year		\$	67,754		

TOWNSHIP OF WOODHULL REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE LSW FIRE AUTHORITY MILLAGE FUND SPECIAL REVENUE FUND YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

	Original/ final budget	Actual	Variance final budget- positive (negative)
REVENUES:			
Fire millage	\$ 119,975	\$ 118,508	\$ (1,467)
EXPENDITURES:			
Public safety:			
Fire operations	119,975	118,508	1,467
EXCESS OF REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES	\$		\$
FUND BALANCE:			
Beginning of year			
End of year		\$:

TOWNSHIP OF WOODHULL REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE AMBULANCE SERVICE FUND SPECIAL REVENUE FUND YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

		riginal/ al budget	_	Actual	fina p	ariance l budget- ositive egative)
REVENUES:	· ·					
Special assessment	\$	69,435	\$	67,679	\$	(1,756)
EXPENDITURES:						
Health and welfare:						
Ambulance operations		69,435		67,679		1,756
EXCESS OF REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES	\$				\$	
FUND BALANCE: Beginning of year						
End of year			\$			



TOWNSHIP OF WOODHULL GENERAL FUND BALANCE SHEETS MARCH 31, 2007 AND 2006

	 2007	2006		
ASSETS				
ASSETS:				
Cash	\$ 436,391	\$	320,408	
Investments	242,334		234,289	
Receivables:				
Accounts receivable	9,265		8,919	
Taxes - current and delinquent	5,410		9,315	
Due from fiduciary fund	3,216			
Due from other funds	 40,000		40,000	
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 736,616	\$	612,931	
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE				
LIABILITIES:				
Accounts payable	\$ 1,400	\$	3,760	
Accrued payroll and related items	8,971		7,861	
Deferred revenue	5,410			
Due to other funds	 		3,821	
TOTAL LIABILITIES	 15,781		15,442	
FUND BALANCE:				
Designated for:				
Parks department	29,619		29,619	
Undesignated	 691,216		567,870	
TOTAL FUND BALANCE	 720,835		597,489	
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$ 736,616	\$	612,931	

	20	2007		2006		
REVENUES:						
Taxes:						
Real property taxes	\$	97,699	\$	113,155		
Trailer park fees		664		662		
Property tax administration fee		46,577		35,408		
Licenses and permits		75		725		
Charges for services		2,535		2,072		
Special assessments		3,890		4,445		
Investment earnings		9,596		7,004		
Township hall rental		3,150		2,125		
Cable franchise fees		9,264		8,920		
State revenue sharing	2	62,690		261,723		
Total revenue	4	36,140		436,239		
EXPENDITURES:						
Current:						
General government:						
Township board:						
Salaries		2,800		4,640		
Postage		781		750		
Memberships and dues		2,228		2,161		
Transportation		102		124		
Printing and publishing		1,016		1,076		
Rentals		105		101		
Contributions		1,000		1,000		
Miscellaneous		15,956		7,054		
Total township board		23,988		16,906		

	2007	2006		
EXPENDITURES (Continued):				
Current:				
General government:				
Township supervisor:				
Salaries - elected	\$ 15,800	\$ 15,000		
Office supplies	680	526		
Postage	26	28		
Transportation	226	122		
Miscellaneous	183	169		
Education	70	90		
Total township supervisor	16,985	15,935		
Elections:				
Salaries	1,764			
Printing and publishing	74			
Miscellaneous	509			
Total elections	2,347			
Attorney		821		
Auditor	9,600	11,900		
Assessing:				
Salaries	20,600	18,800		
Contracted services	38,000			
Postage	786	725		
Operating supplies	668			
Capital outlay	2,395			
Total assessing	62,449	19,525		

	2007		2006		
EXPENDITURES (Continued):					
Current:					
General government:					
Clerk:					
Salaries - elected	\$	16,200	\$	15,500	
Salaries - hourly		1,958		2,012	
Supplies		795		572	
Postage		786		12	
Transportation		399		175	
Printing and publishing		70		6	
Repairs and maintenance		1,467		1,467	
Miscellaneous		32		67	
Education				25	
Capital outlay				1,860	
Total clerk		21,707		21,696	
Board of review:					
Salary		626		437	
Transportation		56		15	
Printing and publishing		56		36	
Miscellaneous		226		117	
Education		210		75	
Total board of review		1,174		680	

	2007	2006
EXPENDITURES (Continued):		
Current:		
General government:		
Treasurer:		
Salaries - elected	\$ 17,400	\$ 16,900
Salaries - hourly	4,877	4,604
Office supplies	1,238	694
Postage	1,947	2,503
Transportation	309	366
Printing and publishing	6,541	2,555
Education	390	
Capital outlay	550	4,485
Total treasurer	33,252	32,107
Township hall and grounds:		
Salaries	6,635	6,658
Operating supplies	882	644
Telephone	3,393	3,772
Insurance and bonds	14,728	14,898
Public utilities	6,026	5,669
Repairs and maintenance	2,960	6,905
Capital outlay	7,036	2,930
Total township hall and grounds	41,660	41,476
Cemetery:		
Contractual services	15,916	15,129
Public utilities	119	98
Repairs and maintenance	2,656	3,515
Capital outlay	7,790	17,338
Total cemetery	26,481	36,080
Total general government	239,643	197,126

	2007		2006	
EXPENDITURES (Continued):				
Current:				
Public safety:				
Firehall:				
Miscellaneous	\$	1,000	\$	62
Capital outlay				17,677
Total public safety		1,000		17,739
Public works:				
Highways, streets and bridges:				
Road maintenance, materials and supplies		22,518		102,881
Street lighting		12,959		9,958
Total public works		35,477		112,839
Community and economic development:				
Planning commission:				
Salaries		2,880		2,360
Operating supplies				25
Transportation		179		
Education		770		
Capital outlay		600		600
Total community and economic development		4,429		2,985
Recreation and cultural:				
Recreation/parks department:				
Salaries		3,195		2,600
Contract mowing		6,348		6,135
Repairs and maintenance		832		742
Miscellaneous		201		179
Capital outlay		5,200		19,192
Total recreation and cultural		15,776		28,848

	2007			2006		
EXPENDITURES (Concluded):						
Current:						
Other functions:						
Retirement - local unit share	\$	9,422	\$	8,014		
Social security - local unit share		7,047		6,763		
Total other functions		16,469		14,777		
Total expenditures		312,794		374,314		
Net change in fund balance		123,346		61,925		
FUND BALANCE:						
Beginning of year		597,489		535,564		
End of year	\$	720,835	\$	597,489		

TOWNSHIP OF WOODHULL TOWNSHIP IMPROVEMENT REVOLVING FUND SPECIAL REVENUE FUND BALANCE SHEETS MARCH 31, 2007 AND 2006

	2007			2006		
ASSETS						
Cash	\$	100,756	\$	96,455		
Due from other funds		6,998		6,998		
	\$	107,754	\$	103,453		
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE						
Liabilities:						
Due to general fund	\$	40,000	\$	40,000		
Fund balance - undesignated		67,754		63,453		
	\$	107,754	\$	103,453		

TOWNSHIP OF WOODHULL TOWNSHIP IMPROVEMENT REVOLVING FUND SPECIAL REVENUE FUND STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE YEARS ENDED MARCH 31, 2007 AND 2006

	2007	2006		
REVENUES: Investment earnings	\$ 4,301	\$	397	
FUND BALANCE, beginning of year	 63,453		63,056	
FUND BALANCE, end of year	\$ 67,754	\$	63,453	

TOWNSHIP OF WOODHULL LSW FIRE AUTHORITY MILLAGE FUND SPECIAL REVENUE FUND STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE YEARS ENDED MARCH 31, 2007 AND 2006

		2007	2006		
REVENUES:					
Fire millage	\$	118,508	\$	106,180	
EXPENDITURES:					
Public safety:					
Fire operations		118,508		106,180	
EXCESS OF REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES					
FUND BALANCE, beginning of year				_	
FUND BALANCE, end of year	\$		\$		

TOWNSHIP OF WOODHULL AMBULANCE SERVICE FUND SPECIAL REVENUE FUND STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE YEARS ENDED MARCH 31, 2007 AND 2006

	2007		2006		
REVENUES:					
Special assessment	\$	67,679	\$	64,575	
EXPENDITURES:					
Health and welfare:					
Ambulance operations		67,679		64,575	
EXCESS OF REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES					
FUND BALANCE, beginning of year					
FUND BALANCE, end of year	\$		\$		

TOWNSHIP OF WOODHULL AGENCY FUNDS STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN ASSETS AND LIABILITIES YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

TOTAL ALL AGENCY FUNDS	Balance April 1, 2006 Additions		<u> </u>	Deductions	Balance March 31, 2007		
ASSETS							
Cash Due from general fund	\$	11,282 3,821	\$ 3,383,287 8,040	\$	3,384,355 11,861	\$	10,214
	\$	15,103	\$ 3,391,327	\$	3,396,216	\$	10,214
LIABILITIES							
Due to general fund	\$	34	\$ 153,423	\$	150,241	\$	3,216
Due to special assessment fund		6,998					6,998
Due to LSW fire authority			186,187		186,187		
Due to county		7,291	1,521,428		1,528,719		
Due to intermediate school district		773	448,273		449,046		
Due to community college			24,896		24,896		
Due to schools			1,057,120		1,057,120		
Due to others		7	 		7		
	\$	15,103	\$ 3,391,327	\$	3,396,216	\$	10,214

TOWNSHIP OF WOODHULL AGENCY FUNDS STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN ASSETS AND LIABILITIES YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

CURRENT TAX COLLECTION FUND	Balance April 1, 2006	Additions	De	ductions	Balance arch 31, 2007
ASSETS Cash Due from general fund	\$ 11,248 3,821	\$ 3,379,609 8,040	\$ 3	,380,677 11,861	\$ 10,180
	\$ 15,069	\$ 3,387,649	\$ 3	,392,538	\$ 10,180
LIABILITIES Due to general fund Due to special assessment fund Due to LSW fire authority Due to county Due to intermediate school districts Due to community college Due to schools Due to others	\$ 6,998 7,291 773 7 15,069	\$ 152,759 186,187 1,520,764 448,273 24,896 1,054,770 3,387,649	1	149,577 186,187 ,528,055 449,046 24,896 ,054,770 7 ,392,538	\$ 3,182 6,998 10,180
TRAILER TAX COLLECTION FUND					
ASSETS Cash	\$ 34	\$ 3,678	\$	3,678	\$ 34
LIABILITIES Due to general fund Due to county Due to schools	\$ 34	\$ 664 664 2,350	\$	664 664 2,350	\$ 34
	\$ 34	\$ 3,678	\$	3,678	\$ 34



Lamonte T. Lator Bruce J. Dunn Jeffrey C. Stevens Linda I. Schirmer Steven W. Scott David M. Raeck Robert E. Miller, Jr. Steven B. Robbins James E. Nyquist James R. Dedyne Timothy H. Adams David B. Caldwell Edward L. Williams, III Timothy J. Orians Dennis D. Theis

Walter P. Maner, Jr. (1921-2004) Floyd L. Costerisan Leon A. Ellis (1933-1988)

September 14, 2007

Township Supervisor and Members of the Township Board Township of Woodhull Shiawassee County, Michigan

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of Township of Woodhull for the year ended March 31, 2007, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, we considered the Board's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Board's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Board's internal control.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. However, as discussed below, we identified certain deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be significant deficiencies.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the Township's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial data reliably in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles such that there is more than a remote likelihood that a misstatement of the Township's financial statements that is more than inconsequential will not be prevented or detected by the Township's internal control. We consider the following deficiencies to be significant deficiencies in internal control.

Financial Statements

Effective for the year ended March 31, 2007, Statement on Auditing Standards #112 titled Communicating Internal Control Related Matters Identified in an Audit (issued May 2006), requires us to communicate in writing when a client requires assistance to prepare the footnotes required in the annual audit report in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The staff of the Township does understand all information included in the annual financial statement; however, we assist in preparing the footnotes to the annual financial statements. We do not recommend any changes to this situation at this time and communicate this as required by professional standards.

In addition, during our audit, we noted certain matters involving the internal control and other operational matters that we presented for you consideration. This letter does not affect our report dated September 14, 2007 on the financial statements of Township of Woodhull. Our comments are summarized as follows:

Review Bank Statements (Repeat Comment)

At present, the Treasurer receives funds, makes an initial listing of the funds received, records the activity, and prepares the bank reconciliations. In order to enhance the system of internal controls, we recommend someone independent of the accounting function prepare the initial listing of funds received and, after the funds are deposited, compares the initial listing to the bank deposit slip. In addition, someone independent of the accounting and bank reconciliation process should open the bank statements and review them for any unusual checks or other transactions before giving them to accounting to perform the reconciliation.

An independent review of the bank statement will ensure that unusual items are investigated on a timely basis. While performing this review, the reviewer should review the prior month's bank reconciliation and account for the numerical check sequence each month and from month to month.

Accounting and Procedures Manual

Currently there is no accounting and procedures manual. The Township should develop a procedure manual to assist in recording of transactions. A manual will ensure that in a case of employee turnover the operations and procedures in recording transactions remain consistent.

Chart of Accounts

During the audit, we noticed that a few of the account numbers vary from the state mandated account structure. We recommend that the Township review the mandated structure and adjust their account code accordingly.

Township Supervisor and Members of the Township Board Township of Woodhull Shiawassee County, Michigan

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September 14, 2007

We will review the status of these comments during our next engagement. Our comments and recommendations, all of which have been discussed with appropriate members of management, are intended to improve the internal control or result in other operating efficiencies. We will be pleased to discuss these comments in further detail at your convenience, perform any additional study of these matters, or assist you in implementing the recommendations.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of Township of Woodhull, management, and others within the Township, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

We appreciate the cooperation we received from your staff during our engagement and the opportunity to be of service.

Verv truly yours

Maner, Costerisan + Ellis, P.C.



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Walter P. Maner, Jr. (1921-2004) Floyd L. Costerisan Leon A. Ellis (1933-1988)

September 14, 2007

To the Audit Committee Township of Woodhull Shaftsburg, Michigan

We have audited the financial statements of the Township of Woodhull for the year ended March 31, 2006 and have issued our report thereon dated September 14, 2007. Professional standards require that we provide you with the following information related to our audit.

1. Our Responsibility under Generally Accepted Auditing Standards in the United State of America

As stated in our engagement letter dated May 21, 2007, our responsibility, as described by professional standards, is to plan and perform our audit to obtain reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that the financial statements are free of material misstatement and are fairly presented in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Because an audit is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute assurance and because we did not perform a detailed examination of all transactions, there is a risk that material errors, fraud, or illegal acts may exist and not be detected by us.

As part of our audit, we considered the internal control of the Township of Woodhull. Such considerations were solely for the purpose of determining our audit procedures and not to provide any assurance concerning such internal control.

2. <u>Significant Accounting Policies</u>

Management has the responsibility for selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter, we will advise management about the appropriateness of accounting policies and their application. The significant accounting policies used by the Township of Woodhull are described in Note 1 to the financial statements. There where no new accounting policies were adopted and the application of existing policies was not changed during 2006/2007. We noted no transactions entered into by the Township during the year that were both significant and unusual, and of which, under professional standards, we are required to inform you, or transactions for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus.

3. Accounting Estimates

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ significantly from those expected. The most sensitive estimates affecting the financial statements were estimated fixed assets lives for depreciation and the allocation of expenses among various funds.

4. <u>Audit Adjustments</u>

For purposes of this letter, professional standards define an audit adjustment as a proposed correction of the financial statements that, in our judgment, may not have been detected except through our auditing procedures. An audit adjustment may or may not indicate matters that could have a significant effect on the Township of Woodhull's financial reporting process (that is, cause future financial statements to be materially misstated). In our judgment, none of the adjustments we proposed, whether recorded or unrecorded by the Township of Woodhull either individually or in the aggregate, indicate matters that could have a significant effect on the Township of Woodhull's financial reporting process.

Net gain prior to year-end adjustments	\$ 109,725
Reverse prior year and record current year accounts receivable	345
Reverse prior year and record current year accounts payable	2,359
Reverse prior year and record current year accrued payroll	(1,097)
Adjust interest income	9,046
Adjust property taxes	(9,315)
Adjust pension expense	5,244
Adjust due from tax fund	7,002
Other	37
Net gain after year-end adjustments	\$ 123,346

5. Disagreements with Management

For purposes of this letter, professional standards define a disagreement with management as a matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction, concerning a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter that could be significant to the financial statements or the auditor's report. We are pleased to report that no such disagreements arose during the course of our audit.

6. Consultations with Other Independent Accountants

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters, similar to obtaining a "second opinion" on certain situations. If a consultation involves application of an accounting principle to the governmental unit's financial statements or a determination of the type of auditor's opinion that may be expressed on those statements, our professional standards require the consulting accountant to check with us to determine that the consultant has all the relevant facts. To our knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.

7. <u>Issues Discussed Prior to Retention of Independent Auditors</u>

We generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, with management each year prior to retention as the Township of Woodhull's auditors. However, these discussions occurred in the normal course of our professional relationship and our responses were not a condition to our retention.

8. Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit

We encountered no significant difficulties in dealing with management in performing our audit.

This information is intended solely for the use of the Audit Committee and management of the Township of Woodhull and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Very truly yours,

Maner, Costerisan + Ellis, P.C.